CONTENTS OF VOLUME 71

Number 1, March

ARTICLES

OSCAR GELDERBLOM AND JOOST JONKER — Public Finance and Economic Growth: The Case of Holland in the Seventeenth Century 1

PETER M. SCOTT AND JAMES WALKER — Sales and Advertising Expenditure for Interwar American Department Stores 40

TIMOTHY W. GUINNANE AND JOCHEN STREB — Moral Hazard in a Mutual Health Insurance System: German Knappschaften, 1867–1914 70

JOHN PARMAN — American Mobility and the Expansion of Public Education 105

GARY W. COX — War, Moral Hazard, and Ministerial Responsibility: England After the Glorious Revolution 133

CHRISTOPHER KINGSTON — Marine Insurance in Philadelphia During the Quasi-War with France, 1795–1801 162

MAARTEN VAN DIJCK AND TOM TRUYTS — Ideas, Interests, and Politics in the Case of Belgian Corn Law Repeal, 1834–1914 185

DROR GOLDBERG — Why was America's First Bank Aborted? 211

EDITORS' NOTES 223

REVIEWS OF BOOKS 233

Number 2, June

ARTICLES

NAOMI R. LAMOREAUX (Presidential Address) — The Mystery of Property Rights: A U.S. Perspective 275

CHARLES COURTEMANCHE AND KENNETH SNOWDEN — Repairing a Mortgage Crisis: HOLC Lending and Its Impact on Local Housing Markets 307

JOHN A. JAMES AND DAVID F. WEIMAN — The National Banking Acts and the Transformation of New York City Banking During the Civil War Era 338

PETRA MOSER — Do Patents Weaken the Localization of Innovations? Evidence from World's Fairs 363

JÉRÔME BOURDIEU, LIONEL KESZTENBAUM, AND GILLES POSTEL-VINAY — Thrifty Pensioners: Pensions and Savings in France at the Turn of the Twentieth Century 383

TIM LEUNIG, CHRIS MINNS, AND PATRICK WALLIS — Networks in the Premodern Economy: The Market for London Apprenticeships, 1600–1749 413

JASON E. TAYLOR, BHARATI BASU, AND STEVEN MCLEAN — Net Exports and the Avoidance of High Unemployment During Reconversion, 1945–1947 444

NOTES

UGO GRAGNOLATI, DANIELE MOSCHELLA, AND EMANUELE PUGLIESE — The Spinning Jenny and the Industrial Revolution: A Reappraisal 455

ROBERT C. ALLEN — The Spinning Jenny: A Fresh Look 461

SUMMARIES OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS

NEIL CUMMINS	Why Did Fertility Decline? An Analysis of the Individual-Level Economic Correlates of the Nineteenth-Century Fertility Transition in England and France	465
JAMES FENSKE	Property Rights in Rural West Africa: Causes and Consequences	469
PILAR NOGUES-MARCO	Bullionism, Specie-Point Mechanism, and Bullion Flows in the Early-Eighteenth-Century Europe	470
GERGELY BAICS	Feeding Gotham: A Social History of Urban Provisioning, 1780–1860	475
DANIEL K. FETTER	Federal Policy and the Mid-Century Transformation in U.S. Housing Markets	480
MARIANNE WANAMAKER	Essays in American Fertility	485
NATHAN SUSSMAN	Comments on Cummins, Fenske, and Nogues	488
ERIC HILT	Comments on Baics, Fetter, and Wanamaker	493

ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING 498

ABSTRACTS OF POSTERS PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING 516

EDITORS' NOTES 523

REVIEWS OF BOOKS 528

Number 3, September

ARTICLES

CHRISTOPHE CHAMLEY	Interest Reductions in the Politico-Financial Nexus of Eighteenth-Century England	555
NOEL MAURER	The Empire Struck Back: Sanctions and Compensation in the Mexican Oil Expropriation of 1938	590
VINCENT BIGNON AND MARC FLANDREAU	The Economics of Badmouthing: Libel Law and the Underworld of the Financial Press in France Before World War I	616
SOK CHUL HONG	Malaria and Economic Productivity: A Longitudinal Analysis of the American Case	654
ANDREI MARKEVICH AND MARK HARRISON	Great War, Civil War, and Recovery: Russia's National Income, 1913 to 1928	672
DARRELL J. GLASER AND AHMED S. RAHMAN	Human Capital and Technological Transition: Insights from the U.S. Navy	704
HENNING HILLMANN AND CHRISTINA GATHMANN	Overseas Trade and the Decline of Privateering	730
DAVID CHILOSI AND OLIVER VOLCKART	Money, States, and Empire: Financial Integration and Institutional Change in Central Europe, 1400–1520	762

EDITORS' NOTES 792

REVIEWS OF BOOKS 793

Number 4, December

ARTICLES

ROBERT INKLAAR, HERMAN DE JONG, AND REITZE GOUMA — Did Technology Shocks Drive the Great Depression? Explaining Cyclical Productivity Movements in U.S. Manufacturing, 1919–1939 827

BRUCE M. S. CAMPBELL AND CORMAC Ó GRÁDA — Harvest Shortfalls, Grain Prices, and Famines in Preindustrial England 859

MARK DINCECCO, GIOVANNI FEDERICO, AND ANDREA VINDIGNI — Warfare, Taxation, and Political Change: Evidence from the Italian Risorgimento 887

NIKOLAUS WOLF, MAX-STEPHAN SCHULZE, AND HANS-CHRISTIAN HEINEMEYER — On the Economic Consequences of the Peace: Trade and Borders After Versailles 915

MATTHEW JAREMSKI — Bank-Specific Default Risk in the Pricing of Bank Note Discounts 950

PETER L. ROUSSEAU — The Market for Bank Stocks and the Rise of Deposit Banking in New York City, 1866–1897 976

RALF RICHTER AND JOCHEN STREB — Catching-Up and Falling Behind: Knowledge Spillover from American to German Machine Toolmakers 1006

TOM NICHOLAS — Did R&D Firms Used to Patent? Evidence from the First Innovation Surveys 1032

JASON BARR, TROY TASSIER, AND ROSSEN TRENDAFILOV — Depth to Bedrock and the Formation of the Manhattan Skyline, 1890–1915 1060

JEFF E. BIDDLE — Making Consumers Comfortable: The Early Decades of Air Conditioning in the United States 1078

EDITORS' NOTES 1095

REVIEW ARTICLE 1099

REVIEWS OF BOOKS 1107

Index to Volume 71

ARTICLES

BARR, JASON, TROY TASSIER, AND ROSSEN TRENDAFILOV, *Depth to Bedrock and the Formation of the Manhattan Skyline, 1890–1915* 1060
TASSIER, TROY (See Barr, Jason) 1060
TRENDAFILOV, ROSSEN (See Barr, Jason) 1060
BIDDLE, JEFF E., *Making Consumers Comfortable: The Early Decades of Air Conditioning in the United States* 1078
BIGNON, VINCENT, AND MARC FLANDREAU, *The Economics of Badmouthing: Libel Law and theUnderworld of the Financial Press in France Before World War I* 616
FLANDREAU, MARC (See Bignon, Vincent) 616
BOURDIEU, JÉRÔME, LIONEL KESZTENBAUM, AND GILLES POSTEL-VINAY, *Thrifty Pensioners: Pensions and Savings in France at the Turn of the Twentieth Century* 383
KESZTENBAUM, LIONEL (See Bourdieu, Jérôme) 383
POSTEL-VINAY, GILLES (See Bourdieu, Jérôme) 383
CAMPBELL, BRUCE M. S., AND CORMAC Ó GRÁDA, *Harvest Shortfalls, Grain Prices, and Famines in Preindustrial England* 859
Ó GRÁDA, CORMAC (See Campbell, Bruce M. S.) 859
CHAMLEY, CHRISTOPHE, *Interest Reductions in the Politico-Financial Nexus of Eighteenth-Century England* 555
CHILOSI, DAVID, AND OLIVER VOLCKART, *Money, States, and Empire: Financial Integration and Institutional Change in Central Europe, 1400–1520* 762
VOLCKART, OLIVER (See Chilosi, David) 762
COURTEMANCHE, CHARLES, AND KENNETH SNOWDEN, *Repairing a Mortgage Crisis: HOLC Lending and Its Impact on Local Housing Markets* 307
SNOWDEN, KENNETH (See Courtemanche, Charles) 307
COX, GARY W., *War, Moral Hazard, and Ministerial Responsibility: England After the Glorious Revolution* 133
DINCECCO, MARK, GIOVANNI FEDERICO, AND ANDREA VINDIGNI, *Warfare, Taxation, and Political Change: Evidence from the Italian Risorgimento* 887
FEDERICO, GIOVANNI (See Dincecco, Mark) 887
VINDIGNI, ANDREA (See Dincecco, Mark) 887
GELDERBLOM, OSCAR, AND JOOST JONKER, *Public Finance and Economic Growth: The Case of Holland in the Seventeenth Century* 1
JONKER, JOOST (See Gelderblom, Oscar) 1
GLASER, DARRELL J., AND AHMED S. RAHMAN, *Human Capital and Technological Transition: Insights from the U.S. Navy* 704
RAHMAN, AHMED S. (See Glaser, Darrell J.) 704
GOLDBERG, DROR, *Why was America's First Bank Aborted?* 211
GUINNANE, TIMOTHY W., AND JOCHEN STREB, *Moral Hazard in a Mutual Health Insurance System: German Knappschaften, 1867–1914* 70
STREB, JOCHEN (See Guinnane, Timothy W.) 70
HILLMANN, HENNING, AND CHRISTINA GATHMANN, *Overseas Trade and the Decline of Privateering* 730
GATHMANN, CHRISTINA (See Hillmann, Henning) 730
HONG, SOK CHUL, *Malaria and Economic Productivity: A Longitudinal Analysis of the American Case* 654

INKLAAR, ROBERT, HERMAN DE JONG, AND REITZE GOUMA, *Did Technology Shocks Drive the Great Depression? Explaining Cyclical Productivity Movements in U.S. Manufacturing, 1919–1939* 827
DE JONG, HERMAN (See Inklaar, Robert) 827
GOUMA, REITZE (See Inklaar, Robert) 827
JAMES, JOHN A., AND DAVID F. WEIMAN, *The National Banking Acts and the Transformation of New York City Banking During the Civil War Era* 338
WEIMAN, DAVID F. (See James, John A.) 338
JAREMSKI, MATTHEW, *Bank-Specific Default Risk in the Pricing of Bank Note Discounts* 950
KINGSTON, CHRISTOPHER, *Marine Insurance in Philadelphia During the Quasi-War with France, 1795–1801* 162
LAMOREAUX, NAOMI R., *The Mystery of Property Rights: A U.S. Perspective* 275
LEUNIG, TIM, CHRIS MINNS, AND PATRICK WALLIS, *Networks in the Premodern Economy: The Market for London Apprenticeships, 1600–1749* 413
MINNS, CHRIS (See Leunig, Tim) 413
WALLIS, PATRICK (See Leunig, Tim) 413
MARKEVICH, ANDREI, AND MARK HARRISON, *Great War, Civil War, and Recovery: Russia's National Income, 1913 to 1928* 672
HARRISON, MARK (See Markevich, Andrei) 672
MAURER, NOEL, *The Empire Struck Back: Sanctions and Compensation in the Mexican Oil Expropriation of 1938* 590
MOSER, PETRA, *Do Patents Weaken the Localization of Innovations? Evidence from World's Fairs* 363
NICHOLAS, TOM, *Did R&D Firms Used to Patent? Evidence from the First Innovation Surveys* 1032
PARMAN, JOHN, *American Mobility and the Expansion of Public Education* 105
RICHTER, RALF, AND JOCHEN STREB, *Catching-Up and Falling Behind: Knowledge Spillover from American to German Machine Toolmakers* 1006
STREB, JOCHEN (See Richter, Ralf) 1006
ROUSSEAU, PETER L., *The Market for Bank Stocks and the Rise of Deposit Banking in New York City, 1866–1897* 976
SCOTT, PETER M., AND JAMES WALKER, *Sales and Advertising Expenditure for Interwar American Department Stores* 40
WALKER, JAMES (See Scott, Peter M.) 40
TAYLOR, JASON E., BHARATI BASU, AND STEVEN MCLEAN, *Net Exports and the Avoidance of High Unemployment During Reconversion, 1945–1947* 444
BASU, BHARATI (See Taylor, Jason E.) 444
MCLEAN, STEVEN (See Taylor, Jason E.) 444
VAN DIJCK, MAARTEN, AND TOM TRUYTS, *Ideas, Interests, and Politics in the Case of Belgian Corn Law Repeal, 1834–1914* 185
TRUYTS, TOM (See Van Dijck, Maarten) 185
WOLF, NIKOLAUS, MAX-STEPHAN SCHULZE, AND HANS-CHRISTIAN HEINEMEYER, *On the Economic Consequences of the Peace: Trade and Borders After Versailles* 915
SCHULZE, MAX-STEPHAN (See Wolf, Nikolaus) 915
HEINEMEYER, HANS-CHRISTIAN (See Wolf, Nikolaus) 915

NOTES, DISCUSSION, DISSERTATION SUMMARIES, POSTER PRESENTATIONS, AND REVIEW ARTICLES

ALLEN, ROBERT C., *The Spinning Jenny: A Fresh Look* 461
BAICS, GERGELY, *Feeding Gotham: A Social History of Urban Provisioning, 1780–1860* 475
COFFIELD, EDWARD, *Enlistment Decisions of Southern Civil War Soldiers: Blue or Gray?* 516
CUMMINS, NEIL, *Why Did Fertility Decline? An Analysis of the Individual-Level Economic Correlates of the Nineteenth-Century Fertility Transition in England and France* 465
CUSTODIS, JOHANN, *Productive Assets Down Under: The Economics of Italian Prisoner of War Employment in Australia During and After the Second World War* 516
DIPPEL, CHRISTIAN, *Constraints on Local Governance: Historical Legacies on Native American Reservations* 516
DOETSCH, ETHAN, *After It Was Over, Over There: World War I Veterans and Interwar Labor Markets* 517
FENSKE, JAMES, *Property Rights in Rural West Africa: Causes and Consequences* 469
FETTER, DANIEL K., *Federal Policy and the Mid-Century Transformation in U.S. Housing Markets* 480
GHITA, LIVIA, *Elites and Personal Network Structures in Twentieth-Century Belgium: Efficiency, Entrenchment, or Path Dependency?* 517
GOLSON, ERIC, *Swedish-Belligerent Trade in the Second World War* 518
GRAGNOLATI, UGO, DANIELE MOSCHELLA, AND EMANUELE PUGLIESE, *The Spinning Jenny and the Industrial Revolution: A Reappraisal* 455
MOSCHELLA, DANIELE (See Gragnolati, Ugo) 455
PUGLIESE, EMANUELE (See Gragnolati, Ugo) 455
GRAY, ROWENA, *Taking Technology to Task: The Skill Content of Technological Change in Early-Twentieth-Century United States* 518
HANLON, WILLIAM WALKER, *Industry Clusters, Trade, and Growth: Evidence from Nineteenth-Century Britain* 519
HILT, ERIC, *Comments on Baics, Fetter, and Wanamaker* 493
JAREMSKI, MATTHEW, *State Banks and the National Banking Acts: A Cautionary Tale of Creative Destruction* 519
JIA, RUIXUE, *The Legacies of Forced Freedom: China's Treaty Ports* 519
KITCHENS, CARL THOMAS, *A Dam Problem: Tennessee Valley Authority's Fight Against Malaria, 1926–1951* 520
MA, CHICHENG, *Do Social Norms Reduce Civil Conflict? An Empirical Analysis of Confucianism on Banditry in Late Imperial China, 1644–1910* 520
MCLAUGHLIN, EOIN, *The Disappearance of the Poor Man's Bank: The Parisian Mont-de-Piété in Ireland, c. 1830–1860* 520
NEAL, LARRY, *A Reading List for Economic Historians on the Great Recession of 2007–2009: Its Causes and Consequences* 1099
NIEMESH, GREGORY, *Mortality and Business Cycles: What Can History Tell Us?* 521
NOGUES-MARCO, PILAR, *Bullionism, Specie-Point Mechanism, and Bullion Flows in the Early-Eighteenth-Century Europe* 470
PANTELIDOU, OLGA, *Wells Fargo: From Infrastructure to Hyperstructure* 521

SHERTZER, ALLISON, *Satisfied with the Crumbs No Longer: The Role of Group Size in Political Mobilization* 521
SIMS, PETER, *Social Networks and Entrepreneurship: The British Merchant Community in Uruguay, 1830–1875* 522
SUSSMAN, NATHAN, *Comments on Cummins, Fenske, and Nogues* 488
TADEI, FEDERICO, *The Legacy of Slavery on Human Capital Accumulation in Africa* 522
WANAMAKER, MARIANNE, *Essays in American Fertility* 485

ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING

AARONSON, DANIEL, AND BHASHKAR MAZUMDER, *The Impact of Rosenwald Schools on Black Student Achievement* 505
MAZUMDER, BHASHKAR (See Aaronson, Daniel) 505
ANNAERT, JAN, FRANS BUELENS, AND MARC DELOOF, *Are Stocks Always Good in the Long Run? Evidence from Belgium, 1838–2008* 511
BUELENS, FRANS (See Annaert, Jan) 511
DELOOF, MARC (See Annaert, Jan) 511
ARIAS, LUZ MARINA, AND DESHA M. GIROD, *Indigenous Origins of Colonial Institutions* 502
GIROD, DESHA M. (See Arias, Luz Marina) 502
BAI, YING, AND JAMES KAI-SING KUNG, *Religion or Knowledge Diffusion: A Protestant Economic History of China, 1840–1920* 506
KUNG, JAMES KAI-SING (See Bai, Ying) 506
BETTENHAUSEN, BRIAN, JOSEPH BURTON, LOUIS CAIN, AND ROBERT FOGEL, *Was What Ail'd Ya' What Kill'd Ya'?* 513
BURTON, JOSEPH (See Bettenhausen, Brian) 513
CAIN, LOUIS (See Bettenhausen, Brian) 513
FOGEL, ROBERT (See Bettenhausen, Brian) 513
BIGNON, VINCENT, AND MARC FLANDREAU, *Defamation, Racketeering, and the French Financial Press Before World War I* 503
FLANDREAU, MARC (See Bignon, Vincent) 503
BOERNER, LARS, AND JOHN WILLIAM HATFIELD, *The Economics of Debt-Clearing Mechanisms in Europe from the Thirteenth to the Eighteenth Century* 500
HATFIELD, JOHN WILLIAM (See Boerner, Lars) 500
BORDO, MICHAEL, ANGELA REDISH, AND HUGH ROCKOFF, *Why Didn't Canada Have a Banking Crisis in 2008?* 498
REDISH, ANGELA (See Bordo, Michael) 498
ROCKOFF, HUGH (See Bordo, Michael) 498
BROADBERRY, STEPHEN, BRUCE CAMPBELL, ALEXANDER KLEIN, MARK OVERTON, AND BAS VAN LEEUWEN, *British Economic Growth, 1270–1870* 499
CAMPBELL, BRUCE (See Broadberry, Stephen) 499
KLEIN, ALEXANDER (See Broadberry, Stephen) 499
OVERTON, MARK (See Broadberry, Stephen) 499
VAN LEEUWEN, BAS (See Broadberry, Stephen) 499
BURHOP, CARSTEN, AND DAVID CHAMBERS, *The Value of Regulation and Reputation: Going Public in London and Berlin, 1900–1913* 511
CHAMBERS, DAVID (See Burhop, Carsten) 511

CARLOS, ANN M., AND JENNIFER LAMPING, *Bankruptcy and the Rights of Debtors in Eighteenth-Century England* 507
LAMPING, JENNIFER (See Carlos, Ann M.) 507
CHADHA, JAGJIT S., AND ELISA NEWBY, *"Midas, Transmuting All, into Paper": The Bank of England and the Banque de France During the Napoleonic Wars* 498
NEWBY, ELISA (See Chadha, Jagjit S.) 498
CHAUDHARY, LATIKA, ALDO MUSACCHIO, STEVEN NAFZIGER, AND SE YAN, *Big BRICs, Weak Foundations: The Beginning of Public Elementary Education in Brazil, Russia, India, and China, 1880–1920* 512
MUSACCHIO, ALDO (See Chaudhary, Latika) 512
NAFZIGER, STEVEN (See Chaudhary, Latika) 512
YAN, SE (See Chaudhary, Latika) 512
COLLET, STÉPHANIE, *How Big is the Financial Penalty for Dictators? The Case of Cuban Bonds* 514
COLVIN, CHRISTOPHER L., *God and Risk: The Role of Religiosity in Rural Banking in Early-Twentieth-Century Netherlands* 500
DE CARVALHO FILHO, IRINEU, AND RENATO P. COLISTETE, *Education Performance: Was It All Determined 100 Years Ago?* 503
COLISTETE, RENATO P. (See De Carvalho Filho, Irineu) 503
DINCECCO, MARK, GIOVANNI FEDERICO, AND ANDREA VINDIGNI, *Warfare and Taxation in Preindustrial Europe: Evidence from the Italian Risorgimento* 512
FEDERICO, GIOVANNI (See Dincecco, Mark) 512
VINDIGNI, ANDREA (See Dincecco, Mark) 512
DITTMAR, JEREMIAH, *Information Technology and Economic Change: The Impact of the Printing Press* 504
DYE, ALAN, AND SUMNER J. LA CROIX, *The Political Economy of Land Privatization in Argentina and Australia, 1810–1856* 508
LA CROIX, SUMNER J. (See Dye, Alan) 508
FOURIE, JOHAN, AND DIETER VON FINTEL, *Settler Skills and Colonial Development* 510
VON FINTEL, DIETER (See Fourie, Johan) 510
FRYDMAN, CAROLA, AND ERIC HILT, *Predators or Watchdogs? Bankers on Corporate Boards in the Era of Finance Capitalism* 507
HILT, ERIC (See Frydman, Carola) 507
GATHMANN, CHRISTINA, AND STEFFEN REINHOLD, *Do Electoral Systems Affect Your Health? Evidence from the Epidemiological Transition* 513
REINHOLD, STEFFEN (See Gathmann, Christina) 513
GELDERBLOM, OSCAR, AND JOOST JONKER, *One System, Seventeen Outcomes? Exploring Public Finance Policies and Outcomes in the Low Countries, 1514–1795* 513
JONKER, JOOST (See Gelderblom, Oscar) 513
GILLEZEAU, ROB, *Did the War on Poverty Cause Race Riots?* 505
GLASER, DARRELL J., AND AHMED S. RAHMAN, *Skilled Labor Mobility During the Second Industrial Revolution* 514
RAHMAN, AHMED S. (See Glaser, Darrell J.) 514
GROSSMAN, RICHARD S., AND MASAMI IMAI, *Contingent Capital and Disorderly Deleveraging: Evidence from British Banking Experience in Prewar Era* 512
IMAI, MASAMI (See Grossman, Richard S.) 512

HAUTCOEUR, PIERRE-CYRILLE, AMIR REZAEE, AND ANGELO RIVA, *How to Regulate a Financial Market? The Impact of the 1893–1898 Regulatory Reforms on the Paris Bourse* 508
REZAEE, AMIR (See Hautcoeur, Pierre-Cyrille) 508
RIVA, ANGELO (See Hautcoeur, Pierre-Cyrille) 508
HILLMANN, HENNING, AND BRANDY L. AVEN, *Fragmented Networks and Entrepreneurship in Late Imperial Russia* 506
AVEN, BRANDY L. (See Hillmann, Henning) 506
HO, CHUN-YU, AND DAN LI, *A Mirror of History: The Chinese Bond Market from 1921 to 1942* 515
LI, DAN (See Ho, Chun-Yu) 515
HORNBECK, RICHARD, AND PINAR KESKIN, *Farming the Ogallala Aquifer: Short-and Long-Run Impacts of Groundwater Access* 509
KESKIN, PINAR (See Hornbeck, Richard) 509
HORNUNG, ERIK, *Immigration and the Diffusion of Technology: The Huguenot Diaspora in Prussia* 510
KEAY, IAN, *The Impact of Commodity Price Volatility on Resource Intensive Economies* 509
KIMBROUGH, GRAY, *The Educational Legacy of the Greatest Generation: Veteran Status and Children's Educational Attainment* 505
KOUDIJS, PETER, *The Boats That Did Not Sail: Evidence on the Sources of Asset Price Volatility from an Eighteenth-Century Natural Experiment* 504
LOGAN, TREVON D., AND PAUL W. RHODE, *Moveable Feasts: A New Approach to Endogenizing Tastes* 511
RHODE, PAUL W. (See Logan, Trevon D.) 511
METZER, JACOB, *Self-Employment in Jewish Communities: A Comparative Examination Across Time and Places* 507
PEREIRA, ALVARO S., JAIME REIS, AND ANA MARGARIDA SILVA, *How Unequal is Latin Inequality? Five Centuries of Inequality, Portugal, 1500–1910* 500
REIS, JAIME (See Pereira, Alvaro S.) 500
SILVA, ANA MARGARIDA (See Pereira, Alvaro S.) 500
RAJAN, RAGHURAM, *Fault Lines: How Hidden Fractures Still Threaten the World Economy* 509
RICHTER, RALF, AND JOCHEN STREB, *Catching-Up and Falling Behind: Knowledge Spillover from American to German Machine Toolmakers* 501
STREB, JOCHEN (See Richter, Ralf) 501
SCHULARICK, MORITZ, AND ALAN M. TAYLOR, *Credit Booms Gone Bust: Monetary Policy, Leverage Cycles, and Financial Crises, 1870–2008* 498
TAYLOR, ALAN M. (See Schularick, Moritz) 498
SLAVIN, PHILIP, *The Crisis of the Fourteenth Century Reassessed: Between Ecology and Institutions, Evidence from England (1310–1350)* 503
THOMSON, ROSS, *Eras of Technological Convergence: Machine Tools and Mechanization in the United States, 1820–1929* 501
VAN DER BEEK, KARINE, *Technology-Skill Complementarity on the Eve of the Industrial Revolution: New Evidence from England (1710–1770)* 502
WANDSCHNEIDER, KIRSTEN, *Credit Intermediation in Eighteenth-Century Prussia: The Case of Landschaften* 501

WELLER, LEONARDO, *What is Worst, Trade Crisis or Revolution? Foreign Creditors, Sovereign Debt, and Bailouts in Brazil and Mexico, 1912–1914* 515
WILLIAMSON, JEFFREY G., *When, Where, and Why? Early Industrialization in the Poor Periphery, 1870–1940* 499

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

BARBIER, EDWARD B., *Scarcity and Frontiers: How Economies Have Republic Developed Through Natural Resource Exploitation* 1126
BEADIE, NANCY, *Education and the Creation of Capital in the Early American Republic* 814
BELL, ADRIAN R., CHRIS BROOKS, AND PAUL R. DRYBURGH, *The English Wool Market, c.1230–1327* 1110
BROOKS, CHRIS (See Bell, Adrian R.) 1110
DRYBURGH, PAUL R. (See Bell, Adrian R.) 1110
BERGAD, LAIRD, AND HERBERT KLEIN, *Hispanics in the United States: A Demographic, Social, and Economic History, 1980–2005* 551
KLEIN, HERBERT (See Bergad, Laird) 551
BROADBERRY, STEPHEN, AND KEVIN H. O'ROURKE, EDS., *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe* 1108
BROCHEUX, PIERRE, AND DANIEL HÉMERY, *Indochina: An Ambiguous Colonization, 1858–1954* 540
HÉMERY, DANIEL (See Brocheux, Pierre) 540
BRYAN, STEVEN, *The Gold Standard at the Turn of the Twentieth Century: Rising Powers, Global Money, and the Age of Empire* 824
BURNETTE, JOYCE, *Gender, Work, and Wages in Industrial Revolution Britain* 809
CANNATO, VINCENT J., *American Passage: The History of Ellis Island* 245
CAPIE, FORREST, *The Bank of England, 1950s to 1979* 1107
CARDOSO, JOSÉ LUÍS, AND PEDRO LAINS, EDS., *Paying for the Liberal State: The Rise of Public Finance in Nineteenth-Century Europe* 233
LAINS, PEDRO (See Cardoso, José Luís) 233
CARLOS, ANN M., AND FRANK D. LEWIS, *Commerce by a Frozen Sea: Native Americans and the European Fur Trade* 1119
LEWIS, FRANK D. (See Carlos, Ann M.) 1119
CHAPPELL, MARISA, *The War on Welfare: Family, Poverty, and Politics in Modern America* 252
CLOYD, BENJAMIN, *Haunted by Atrocity: Civil War Prisons in American Memory* 539
DRAPER, NICHOLAS, *The Price of Emancipation: Slave-Ownership, Compensation, and British Society at the End of Slavery* 528
EGNAL, MARC, *Clash of the Extremes: The Economic Origins of the Civil War* 1121
EISENSTEIN, LOUIS, *The Ideologies of Taxation* 544
ELTIS, DAVID, AND DAVID RICHARDSON, EDS., *Extending the Frontiers: Essays on the New Transatlantic Slave Trade Database* 249
RICHARDSON, DAVID (See Eltis, David) 249
EMIGH, REBECCA JEAN, *The Undevelopment of Capitalism: Sectors and Markets in Fifteenth-Century Tuscany* 529
FICHTER, JAMES R., *So Great a Profit: How the East Indies Trade Transformed Anglo-American Capitalism* 547

FILTZER, DONALD, *The Hazards of Urban Life in Late Stalinist Russia: Health, Hygiene, and Living Standards, 1943–1953* 799
FINDLAY, RONALD, AND KEVIN H. O'ROURKE, *Power and Plenty: Trade, War, and the World Economy in the Second Millennium* 269
O'ROURKE, KEVIN H. (See Findlay, Ronald) 269
FISCHEL, WILLIAM A., *Making the Grade: The Economic Evolution of American School Districts* 247
GALENSON, DAVID W., *Conceptual Revolutions in Twentieth-Century Art* 258
GALLAIS-HAMONNO, GEORGES, *Le Marché Financier Francais au XIXe Siècle* 796
GINTIS, HERBERT, *The Bounds of Reason: Game Theory and the Unification of the Behavioral Sciences* 256
GODDARD, RICHARD, JOHN LANGDON, AND MIRIAM MÜLLER, EDS., *Survival and Discord in Medieval Society: Essays in Honour of Christopher Dyer* 804
LANGDON, JOHN (See Goddard, Richard) 804
MÜLLER, MIRIAM (See Goddard, Richard) 804
GREENLEES, JANET, *Female Labour Power: Women Workers' Influence on Business Practices in the British and American Cotton Industries, 1780–1860* 550
GROSSMAN, RICHARD S., *Unsettled Account: The Evolution of Banking in the Industrialized World Since 1800* 254
GROVE, LINDA, *A Chinese Economic Revolution: Rural Entrepreneurship in the Twentieth Century* 819
HAUSMAN, WILLIAM J., PETER HERTNER, AND MIRA WILKINS, *Global Electrification: Multinational Enterprise and International Finance in the History of Light and Power, 1878–2007* 825
HERTNER, PETER (See Hausman, William J.) 825
WILKINS, MIRA (See Hausman, William J.) 825
HAUTCOEUR, PIERRE-CYRILLE, *Le Marché Financier Francais au XIXe Siècle* 796
HOWELL, MARTHA C., *Commerce Before Capitalism in Europe, 1300–1600* 803
HUMPHRIES, JANE, *Childhood and Childhood Labour in the British Industrial Revolution* 794
IRWIN, DOUGLAS A., *Peddling Protectionism: Smoot-Hawley and the Great Depression* 1118
IRWIN, DOUGLAS A., AND RICHARD SYLLA, EDS., *Founding Choices: American Economic Policy in the 1790s* 1124
SYLLA, RICHARD (See Irwin, Douglas A.) 1124
KAPLAN, STEVEN L., *La fin des corporations* 532
KENNEDY, LIAM, AND PETER M. SOLAR, *Irish Agriculture: A Price History from the Mid-Eighteenth Century to the Eve of the First World War* 238
SOLAR, PETER M. (See Kennedy, Liam) 238
KUNTZ-FICKER, SANDRA, ED., *Historia económica general de México: De la Colonia a nuestros días* 1116
KURAN, TIMUR, *The Long Divergence: How Islamic Law Held Back the Middle East* 1114
LEE, ERIKA, AND JUDY YUNG, *Angel Island: Immigrant Gateway to America* 245
YUNG, JUDY (See Lee, Erika) 245
LIPSEY, RICHARD G., KENNETH I. CARLAW, AND CLIFFORD T. BEKAR, *General Purpose Technologies and Long-Term Economic Growth* 821
CARLAW, KENNETH I. (See Lipsey, Richard G.) 821
BEKAR, CLIFFORD T. (See Lipsey, Richard G.) 821

MAGNUSSON, LARS, *Nation, State, and the Industrial Revolution: The Visible Hand* 807
MAURER, NOEL, AND CARLOS YU, *The Big Ditch: How America Took, Built, Ran, and Ultimately Gave Away the Panama Canal* 1123
YU, CARLOS (See Maurer, Noel) 1123
MCCLOSKEY, DEIRDRE N., *Bourgeois Dignity: Why Economics Can't Explain the Modern World* 542
MINER, CRAIG, *A Most Magnificent Machine: America Adopts the Railroad, 1825–1862* 534
MORRIS, IAN, *Why the West Rules–for Now: The Patterns of History and What They Reveal About the Future* 545
PARTHESIUS, ROBERT, *Dutch Ships in Tropical Waters: The Development of the Dutch East India Company (VOC) Shipping Network in Asia, 1595–1660* 530
PERSSON, KARL GUNNAR, *An Economic History of Europe: Knowledge, Institutions, and Growth, 600 to the Present* 272
PRADO, SVANTE, *Aspiring to a Higher Rank: Swedish Factor Prices and Productivity in International Perspective, 1860–1950* 812
PRIEMEL, KIM CHRISTIAN, *Flick. Eine Konzerngeschichte vom Kaiserreich bis zur Bundesrepublik* 548
RAZO, ARMANDO, *Social Foundations of Limited Dictatorship: Networks and Private Protection During Mexico's Early Industrialization* 240
RÖSSNER, PHILIPP ROBINSON, *Scottish Trade with German Ports, 1700–1770: A Sketch of the North Sea Trades and the Atlantic Economy on Ground Level* 811
ROLLINGS, NEIL, *British Business in the Formative Years of European Integration, 1945–1973* 235
ROY, TIRTHANKAR, *Company of Kinsmen: Enterprise and Community in South Asian History, 1700–1940* 817
SCHEIDEL, WALTER, IAN MORRIS, AND RICHARD SALLER, EDS., *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World* 260
MORRIS, IAN (See Scheidel, Walter) 260
SALLER, RICHARD (See Scheidel, Walter) 260
SCHENK, CATHERINE R., *The Decline of Sterling: Managing the Retreat of an International Currency, 1945–1992* 806
SHARPLESS, REBECCA, *Cooking in Other Women's Kitchens: Domestic Workers in the South, 1865–1960* 537
SHIROYAMA, TOMOKO, *China During the Great Depression: Market, State, and the World Economy, 1929–1937* 251
SPEAR, RICHARD E., ET AL., *Painting for Profit: The Economic Lives of Seventeenth-Century Italian Painters* 801
STRAUMANN, TOBIAS, *Fixed Ideas of Money: Small States and Exchange Rate Regimes in Twentieth-Century Europe* 797
THOMAS, KEITH, *The Ends of Life: Roads to Fulfillment in Early Modern England* 236
TOMLINS, CHRISTOPHER, *Freedom Bound: Law, Labor, and Civic Identity in Colonizing English America, 1580–1865* 535
TOMZ, MICHAEL, *Reputation and International Cooperation: Sovereign Debt Across Three Centuries* 267
VALERI, MARK, *Heavenly Merchandize: How Religion Shaped Commerce in Puritan America* 243

VITIELLO, DOMENIC, AND GEORGE E. THOMAS, *The Philadelphia Stock Exchange and the City It Made* 815
THOMAS, GEORGE E. (See Vitiello, Domenic) 815
WALSH, LORENA S., *Motives of Honor, Pleasure, and Profit: Plantation Management in the Colonial Chesapeake, 1607–1763* 242
WOODS, ROBERT, *Death Before Birth: Fetal Health and Mortality in Historical Perspective* 793
ZAHEDIEH, NUALA, *The Capital and the Colonies: London and the Atlantic Economy, 1660–1700* 1112